- Theta Combinatorics and Probability 2023 MAO National Convention In how many distinct ways can the letters in WASHINGTON DC be arranged? C. 12! / 2 D. 11!/2 E. NOTA A. 12! B. 11! A teacher hands out 12 identical pieces of candy among 6 students after a review game. One 2. student won the game and must receive at least 3 pieces. All the others must receive at least 1. How many ways are there for the teacher to hand out the candy? A. 252 B. 126 C. 63 D. 189 E. NOTA Find the constant term in the expansion of $\left(2x^3 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^{12}$. 3. A. 1760 C. 220 B. 8 D. 3960 E. NOTA Find the number of terms in the expansion $(w + x + y + 2)^9$. 4. A. 550 B. 440 C. 495 D. 220 E. NOTA
- 5. Sharay has a keychain that she needs to place 7 keys on. In how many ways can Sharay place her 7 keys on the key chain? (Only count configurations that are distinguishable, a keychain can be rotated and flipped)
 - A. 360
- B. 720
- C. 5040
- D. 2520
- E. NOTA
- Given $\binom{81}{3} = 85320$ and $\binom{81}{4} = 1663740$, find $\binom{82}{4}$. 6. B. 1759060 C. 1739060 A. 1672170 D. 1750060 E. NOTA
- 7. Consider a 10 x 10 grid of unit squares. If the number of squares that can be made is m, and the number of rectangles that can be made is n, find m + n. (The sides of the rectangles and squares must be along the original edges or gridlines. Congruent shapes in different locations are different.)
 - A. 2025
- B. 2410
- C. 3035
- D. 3410
- E. NOTA

8.	How many subsets of {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8} are there?							
	A. 255	В. 128	C. 256	D. 127	E. NOTA			
9.	every other parent		o handshakes bet	ween parents and	rent shake hand with children. If there are E. NOTA			
10.	•	guishable permuta etters are different B. 1140		s in BALLOON h	ave the property that E. NOTA			
11.		consonant, his alpl			sonant, then a vowels and 3 vowels. How E. NOTA			
12.	What is the proba	is to be selected fr bility that at least 2 B. 6469/7140	2 parties are repre	esented?	and 11 Libertarians E. NOTA			
13.	<u>•</u>	boys must be next	-		they line up with the			
14.	left to right?				ecreasing order from			
	A. 210	B. 420	C. 84	D. 168	E. NOTA			

15.		many 4-digit to right?	num	nbers can be	made	with their di	igits i	in strictly inc	reasi	ng order from
	A.	210	B.	126	C.	105	D.	63	E.	NOTA
16.	Olivia is creating a sandwich that contains one bread, two different meats, and one vegetable. If there are 8 breads, 5 meats, and 4 vegetables to choose from, how many distinguishable sandwiches can Olivia make? (The order of meat does not matter)									
	A.	480	B.	640	C.	160	D.	320	E.	NOTA
17.	Amy is trapped on the cartesian grid. She can only move up or to the right. If she starts at (1, 1), how many ways can he get to (4, 12) while going through (2, 6)?									
	A.	168	B.	84	C.	48	D.	336	E.	NOTA
18.	nugg amo	helle is buying gets in boxes ount of chicken 43	of 7 a	and boxes of	9. As	sume there a	re inf ly?		wha	
	A.	-13	Б.	40	C.	77	υ.	30	Ľ.	NOIN
19.	Let 1	n be an integer 500		a that 30^n even 503	-	livides 2020! 504	Find D.		alue o E.	of n. NOTA
20.	10. I	pose a commit Determine the post the committee	prob		•		• .	•		_
		7/16		8/15	C.	7/15	D.	1/2	E.	NOTA
21.	How A.	many 4-digit 952	num B.	bers are divis 1008		by 5 and have 896	disti D.	nct digits? 966	E.	NOTA

- 22. What is the maximum number of points of intersection between 12 circles and 9 lines where the circles and lines are distinct?
 - A. 276
- B. 384
- C. 429
- D. 252
- E. NOTA
- 23. Find the coefficient of the x^3 term in the expansion of $\left(3x + \frac{1}{x^3}\right)^7$.
 - A. 729
- B. 1701
- C. 5003
- D. 2835
- E. NOTA
- 24. 7 people, Timmy, Jake, Edward, and Samuel among them, sit around a circular table. Timmy and Jake sit together. Edward and Samuel sit together. In how many distinguishable ways can they be seated? (Rotations are not distinguishable)
 - A. 96
- B. 64
- C. 108
- D. 72
- E. NOTA
- 25. A coin is flipped 8 times. If there are more tails than heads, what is the probability that there are exactly 6 tails?
 - A. 56/93
- B. 28/93
- C. 8/93
- D. 1/93
- E. NOTA
- 26. In the math team, 18 people take physics, 33 people take chemistry, and 40 take biology. 23 take both chemistry and biology, 16 take both biology and physics, and 5 take both physics and chemistry, 3 take all. How many students are on the math team if every student takes at least one class?
 - A. 40
- B. 43
- C. 46
- D. 50
- E. NOTA
- 27. How many ordered triples of nonnegative integers (a, b, c) satisfy the inequality $a + b + c \le 9$?
 - A. 219
- B. 220
- C. 210
- D. 165
- E. NOTA

28.	Let N be the sum of the elements in the 60^{th} row of Pascal's triangle. Compute the remainder when N is divided by 61. (Note: the row of Pascal's triangle containing a single 1 is the 0^{th}						
	row.) A. 1	В. 2	C. 7	D. 13	E. NOTA		

29. You are in a single elimination tennis tournament with 63 other people. How many matches must be played to determine a winner?

- A. 31
- B. 32
- C. 63
- D. 64
- E. NOTA

30. How many ways can you assign 4 indistinguishable balls to 4 indistinguishable boxes?

- A. 5
- B. 15
- C. 35
- D. 256
- E. NOTA