

	Theta Ciphering Answers
0.	18
1.	$3\frac{3}{7}$ only
2.	125,000
3.	$\frac{55}{48}$
4.	39
5.	$(x^2 - 7 + 5x)(x^2 - 7 - 5x)$
6.	4
7.	(10,1)
8.	$\sqrt{170}$
9.	$5\sqrt{29}$
10.	50

0) $(5x + 12)(4x - 3)$
 $5 + 12 + 4 + (-3) = 18$

1) $t =$ time to fill pool

$$\left(\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{8}\right)t = 1$$

$$\left(\frac{6 + 4 - 3}{24}\right)t = 1$$

$$\frac{7}{24}t = 1$$

$$t = \frac{24}{7} \text{ or } 3\frac{3}{7} \text{ hours}$$

2) $S = 250$ (all but one team must lose)
 $D = 500$ (all but one team loses twice, the champion is undefeated)
 $(250)(500) = 125,000$

$$3) \frac{11}{30} \cdot \frac{60}{16} = \frac{11}{8}$$

$$\frac{11}{30} \cdot \frac{60}{12} = \frac{11}{5}$$

$$\frac{11}{20} \cdot \frac{64}{32} = \frac{6}{5}$$

$$\frac{11}{8} \cdot \frac{5}{6} = \frac{55}{48}$$

4) Part I
 circumference = $6(3\pi) = 18\pi \rightarrow$ radius = 9

Part II
 $2x + y = 55$
 $x + 2y = 35 \rightarrow x = 25, y = 5$
 $9 + 25 + 5 = 39$

5) $x^4 - 14x^2 + 49 - 39x^2 + 14x^2$
 $(x^2 - 7)^2 - 25x^2$
 $(x^2 - 7 + 5x)(x^2 - 7 - 5x)$

6) $x^2 - 2x = x^4 - 4x^3 + 4x^2 - 2x^2 + 4x$
 $x^2 - 2x = x^4 - 4x^3 + 2x^2 + 4x$
 $0 = x^4 - 4x^3 + x^2 + 6x$
 $0 = x(x^3 - 4x^2 + x + 6)$

$$\begin{array}{r} \underline{2 \quad 1 \quad -4 \quad 1 \quad 6} \\ \underline{ \quad 2 \quad -4 \quad -6} \\ \quad 2 \quad -4 \quad -6 \\ \quad 1 \quad -2 \quad -3 = 0 \end{array}$$

 $(x-3)(x+1)=0$
 zeroes : 0, 2, 3, -1 $\rightarrow 0 + 2 + 3 + (-1) = 4$

7) $\log \frac{a^5}{b^3} = 5 \rightarrow 10^5 = \frac{a^5}{b^3}$
 $\log(a^3b^4) = 3 \rightarrow 10^3 = a^3b^4$
 eliminate b

$$\left(\frac{a^5}{b^3}\right)^4 (a^3b^4)^3 = (10^5)^4 (10^3)^3$$

 $a^{20} \cdot a^9 = 10^{20} \cdot 10^9 \rightarrow a^{29} = 10^{29} \rightarrow a = 10$
 $\log(10^3b^4) = 3$
 $10^3 = 10^3b^4$
 $b = 1$ (b can not equal -1)
 The only answer is **(10, 1)**

8) $36x^2 - 216x + 16y^2 + 160y = -148$
 $36(x^2 - 6x + 9) + 16(y^2 + 10y + 25) = -148 + 324 + 400$
 $36(x - 3)^2 + 16(y + 5)^2 = 576$
 center is at (3, -5)
 $y = x + 4$
 $y = 2x \rightarrow (4, 8)$
 $d = \sqrt{(4 - 3)^2 + (8 + 5)^2}$
 $d = \sqrt{170}$

9) Since the 3 triangles are similar by AA, use the geometry mean formulas. To find AD:
 $BD = \sqrt{AD \cdot CD}; 10 = \sqrt{AD \cdot 4}; AD = 25.$
 $AB = \sqrt{AD \cdot AC} = \sqrt{25 \cdot 29} = 5\sqrt{29}.$

10) Originally, the watermelon was 1% (1 lb.) of "meat". The meat does not evaporate, so now the 1 lb. is 2% of the watermelon. Therefore, the watermelon then weighed **50 lbs.**